

Name of subject	Electric machines (ECTS 4)
Subject/module code	ELMASH2304
Science taught semester (s).	3 rd semester
Responsible teacher	Saodullayev Abror Saypullayevich, senior teacher.
Education language	Uzbek
Connection to the curriculum	Elective
Training hours (this including independent education)	Total hours-120. Contact hours - 48. Lecture training hour – 24 Practical training hour – 24 Independent education -72 hours
ECTS	4
The purpose and tasks of subject / learning outcomes	<p>The purpose of teaching this subject: The aim of the course is to teach students the structure and principles of operation of electric machines, their selection, operation, analysis of the physical processes occurring in them, calculation of the energy efficiency of electric machines, and formation and development of the design thinking of electric machines, teaching them to clearly state their opinions and conclusions in a well-founded manner, and to develop the skills to apply them in practice.</p> <p>The task of the subject is to teach students how to construct switching circuits for electric machines and determine their parameters, calculate and analyze the characteristics of electric machines, evaluate various operating modes of electric machines, control electric machines and adjust their speeds; design electric machines, and teach them the basic criteria for increasing and ensuring the efficiency of electric machines.</p> <p>Learning outcomes:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.The student studies the nature of electromechanical phenomena in nature and technology of electric machines through the fundamental concepts of the science of electric machines. 2.The student studies the structure, operating principle, applications and characteristics of transformers. 3.The student studies the structure, operating principle, applications and characteristics of alternating current machines. 4.The student studies the structure, operating principle, applications and characteristics of direct current machines.
Course content (topics)	<p>I. Main theoretical part (Lecture)</p> <p>Topic 1: Physical processes occurring in transformers. Magnetic cores of transformers and the structure of magnetic cores. Electromagnetic processes occurring in no-load and short-circuit modes of the transformer.</p> <p>Topic 2: EYUK and currents in transformer windings. Conversion of electrical parameters of the secondary winding of a transformer to the number of windings of the primary winding. Transformer T-shaped switching schemes and vector diagrams.</p> <p>Topic 3: Transformatorning tashqi tavsifi. Kuchlanishni rostlash. Transformator chulg'amlari ulanish guruhlari. Parallel ulash shartlari.</p> <p>Topic 4: Parts and diagrams of the stator winding of alternating current machines. Magnetic motive forces (MMF) and magnetic fields. Pulsating, elliptical and circular rotating magnetic fields.</p> <p>Topic 5: Types of asynchronous machines, their structure and operating principle. Operating modes of an asynchronous machine.</p> <p>Topic 6: Vector diagrams of an induction machine. Energy diagram</p>

of an induction machine. Electromagnetic (rotating) torque and mechanical characteristics of an induction machine.

Topic 7: Description of the operation of an induction motor. Starting an induction motor. Adjusting the rotation frequency of an induction motor. Induction generator, electromagnetic processes in it and their characteristics.

Topic 8: Modern series and special types of induction machines. Induction frequency converter.

Topic 9: Types of synchronous generators, structure and operating principle of synchronous machines. Types of excitation of synchronous generators. Armature reaction.

Topic 10: Parallel connection of a synchronous machine to an electrical network. Synchronization methods. Structure and principle of operation of a synchronous motor. Operating characteristics of a synchronous motor.

Topic 11: DC machine. The structure of DC machines and the principle of operation as generators. Characteristics of DC generators.

Topic 12: The structure of DC motors and physical processes in motors. Starting DC motors. Methods of adjusting the speed of DC motors.

II. Instructions and recommendations for practical training

The department will develop instructions and recommendations for organizing practical training. In it, students will further enrich the knowledge and skills they have acquired on the main lecture topics through practical problems and cases. It is also recommended to consolidate students' knowledge based on textbooks and manuals, use handouts, increase students' knowledge by publishing scientific articles and theses, solve problems, prepare presentations and visual aids on topics, use regulatory legal documents, etc.

Recommended practice topics:

1.Determination of the main parameters of a single-phase toroidal transformer;

2.Determination of the connection group of single- and three-phase transformer windings. Determination of the parameters of single-phase toroidal and Scott transformers for short-circuiting and short-circuiting;

3.Determination of the voltage drop of a transformer operating with a load. Determination of the parameters of autotransformers;

4.Check the conditions for parallel connection of transformers;

5.Starting an asynchronous motor using an additional resistance;

6.Determination of the parameters of a repulsion electric motor;

7.Solving problems related to methods for adjusting the rotation frequency of an asynchronous motor. Determination of the parameters of capacitor electric motors;

8.Calculation of the capacitances of the working and starting capacitors for connecting a three-phase asynchronous motor to a single-phase network;

9.Construction of the adjustment characteristic of a synchronous generator. Construction of the external characteristic of a synchronous generator;

10.Construction of the U-shaped characteristic of a synchronous generator. Construction of the angular characteristic of a synchronous generator;

11.External characteristics of DC generators;

12.Calculation of parameters of multifunctional DC motors
Calculation of mechanical characteristics of an DC motor;

	<p>III. Independent learning and independent work.</p> <p>Independent learning competence serves to support students' independent self-development and increase the effectiveness of professional activities. Students perform independent work on their mobile devices under the guidance of a teacher in a traditional or electronic form.</p> <p>Independent study for the recommended topics:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.Transformers by operating modes. 2.Types of special transformers. 3.General issues of alternating current machines. 4.Special asynchronous machines. 5.Special synchronous machines. 6.Special DC machines. 7.Calculation of the main parameters of the transformer based on experimental data. 8.Construction of a characteristic of the transformer in the case of sudden and short-circuit operation; 9.Construction of an external and adjusting characteristic of the transformer; 10.Calculation of the useful efficiency of the transformer depending on its power; 11.Checking the conditions for parallel connection of transformers; 12.Starting an asynchronous motor using additional resistance; 13.Determination of the operating characteristics of an asynchronous motor using a circular diagram of currents; 14.Accurate calculation of the mechanical characteristics of an asynchronous motor; 15.Calculation of the working and starting capacitor capacities for connecting a three-phase asynchronous motor to a single-phase network; 16.Construction of the Potye diagram of a synchronous generator; 17.Construction of the adjustment characteristic of a synchronous generator; 18.Calculation of power losses in DC machines; 19.Switching in DC machines; 20.Determination of the main parameters of an DC motor;
Exam form	Written
Teaching/learning and examination requirements	<p>Complete mastery of theoretical and methodological concepts and practical knowledge of the discipline, the ability to correctly reflect the results of analysis, independently reason about the processes being studied and carry out tasks in the current, intermediate forms of control and independent work, pass written work on the final control.</p> <p>When drawing up final exam questions, deviations from the content of the discipline program are not allowed. The bank of final exam questions for each discipline is discussed at the meeting and approved by the head of the department.</p> <p>No later than 1 week before the start of the final control, tickets signed by the head of the department, enclosed in an envelope, are sealed by the Dean's office and opened 5 minutes before the start of the exam in the presence of students. Final exam duration is 80 minutes. Answers to final exam questions are recorded in copybooks with the seal of the Dean's office. After completion of the final work, the work is immediately encrypted by a representative of the Dean's office, and the copybooks are handed over to the commission for verification. From the moment of completion of the final exam, a period of 72 hours is allotted for checking and posting the results on the electronic platform.</p> <p>The teacher who taught the students in this discipline is not involved in the process of conducting the exam and checking the students' answers.</p>

	<p>Student(s) who are dissatisfied with the final exam results may submit a written or oral appeal within 24 hours of the publication of the final exam results. Complaints submitted after 24 hours from the publication of the final exam results will not be accepted.</p>
Scope of assessment criteria and procedure	<p>CURRENT CONTROL</p> <p>Purpose: Determining and assessing the student's level of knowledge, practical skills, and competencies on course topics.</p> <p>Instructions: The student's activity in daily classes is assessed through the student's mastery of course topics, as well as constructively interpreting and analyzing the educational material, developing module-specific skills, acquiring practical skills (in terms of quality and the specified number) and competencies, solving problem situations aimed at applying professional practical skills, working in a team, preparing presentations, etc.</p> <p>Current control form: Activity in lessons Preparing educational materials Working with sources within the subject Using educational technologies Working in a team Preparing presentations Working with projects.</p> <p>MIDTERM CONTROL</p> <p>Purpose: Assessing the student's knowledge and practical skills and level of mastery of lecture material after completing the relevant section of the course.</p> <p>Form and procedure of intermediate control: Midterm examination is held during the semester during the training sessions after the completion of the relevant module of the curriculum of the subject. Midterm examination is held once in written form within the framework of this subject. Midterm examination questions cover all topics of the subject.</p> <p>INDEPENDENT LEARNING</p> <p>Purpose: Independent learning is aimed at fully covering the content of this course, expanding the theoretical knowledge acquired, and establishing independent learning activities for students.</p> <p>Form and procedure of independent education: independent work assignments are completed in the form of an educational project, presentation, case study, problem solving, information search, digest, colloquium, essay, article, abstract, etc. Completed assignments for independent study are placed in the electronic system and checked based on the anti-plagiarism program and evaluated by the subject teacher.</p> <p>In this case, the uniqueness of the completed assignment should not be less than 60%, otherwise the assignment will not be accepted for assessment. The number of independent work assignments, depending on the nature of the subject, should not be less than 3 for one subject (module). Independent work assignments account for 60% of the points allocated for current and intermediate control.</p> <p>FINAL CONTROL</p> <p>Purpose: The final examination is held at the end of the semester to determine the level of mastery of the student's theoretical knowledge and practical skills in the relevant subject. The final examination is held at a specified time according to the examination schedule created by the Registrar's Office on the electronic platform.</p> <p>Requirements: The student must have passed the current control, intermediate control and independent learning assignments by the deadline for the final control type in the relevant subject. A student who has not passed the current control, intermediate control and independent learning assignments, as well as who has received a score in the range of "0-29.9" for these assignments and control types, is not included in the final control type. Also, a student who has missed 25 percent or more of the classroom hours allocated to a subject without a reason is excluded</p>

	<p>from this subject and is not included in the final control type and is considered not to have mastered the relevant credits in this subject. A student who has not passed or was not included in the final control type and has received a score in the range of "0-29.9" for this type of control is considered to be an academic debtor.</p> <p>Final control form: The final examination in this subject will be conducted in written form. If the final examination is conducted in written form, the requirements for assessment must also be reflected.</p>				
Criteria for assessing student knowledge	5 grade	100 points		Assessment criteria	
	5	90-100	Excellent	When a student is considered to be able to make independent conclusions and decisions, think creatively, observe independently, apply the knowledge he has gained in practice, understand, know, express, and narrate the essence of the subject, and have an idea about the subject.	
	4	70-89,9	Good	When the student is considered to be able to observe independently, apply the knowledge he has gained in practice, understand, know, express, and narrate the essence of the subject, and has an idea about the subject.	
	3	60-69,9	Satisfactory	When the student is found to be able to apply the knowledge he has gained in practice, understands, knows, can express, and narrate the essence of the subject, and has an idea about the subject.	
	2	0-59,9	Unsatisfactory	When it is determined that the student has not mastered the science program, does not understand the essence of the subject, and does not have an idea about the science.	
Course assessment criteria and procedure	Assessment type	Total points allocated	Control (task) form	Distribution of points	Qualifying score
	Current assessment	30 points	System tasks	20 points (divided by the number of tasks)	18 points
			Student activity (in seminars, practical, laboratory classes)	10 points	
	Midterm assessment	20 points	Supervision: Written work	10 points	12 points
			System tasks	10 points (divided by the number of tasks)	
	Final assessment	50 points	Written assignment (5 questions)	50 points (10 points per question)	30 points
	* Note: 60% of the points allocated for current and intermediate control are allocated to independent work assignments. Independent work assignments are evaluated as system assignments through the electronic platform.				

Recommended Literature	<p>Main literature:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mustafakulova G.N., Toirov O.Z., Bekishev A.E. Elektr mashinalari. Toshkent.: Tafakkur avlodi. 2020. 191 b. 2. S. K. Sahdev/Electrical Machines/ © Cambridge University Press 2018 3. Alimxodjayev K.T., Pirmatov N.B., Ziyoxodjayev T.I. Elektr mashinalari.- T.: “Fan va texnologiya”, 2018. -344 b. 4. Alimxodjayev K.T., Pirmatov N.B., Ziyoxodjayev T.I., Mustafakulova G.N. Elektr mashinalari va transformatorlarning ekspluatatsiyasi. - T.: “Fan va texnologiya”, 2019. -240 b. 5. N.B.Pirmatov, A.S.Saodullayev, A.Y.Bekishev, N.A.Qurbonov «Elektr mashinalari» o’quv qo’llanma O’zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy va o’rta-maxsus ta’lim vazirligi. – Toshkent: «ZEBO PRINT» nashriyoti. 2022.-197 b. 6. A.Saodullayev, U.Mirzayev «Elektr mashinalari fanidan tajriba mashg’ulotlarini bajarishga oid uslubiy ko’rsatma» Jizzax-2022. JizPI nashriyoti, 60 b. <p>Additional literature:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 7. Mirziyoyev Sh.M. Erkin va farovon, demokratik O‘zbekiston davlatini birgalikda barpo etamiz. O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining lavozimiga kirishish tantanali marosimiga bag‘ishlangan Oliy Majlis palatalarining qo‘shma majlisidagi nutqi. – T.: “O‘zbekiston” NMIU, 2016. – 56 b. 8. Mirziyoyev Sh.M. Qonun ustuvorligi va inson manfaatlarini ta’minlash – yurt taraqqiyoti va xalq farovonligining garovi. O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Konstitusiyasi qabul qilinganining 24 yilligiga bag‘ishlangan tantanali marosimdagi ma’ruza 2016 yil 7 dekabr. – T.: “O‘zbekiston” NMIU, 2016. – 48 b. 9. Mustafakulova G.N., Toshev Sh.E. Elektr mashinalari fanidan laboratoriya mashg’ulotlarini bajarish uchun metodik ko’rsatma. –T.: TDTU, 2015. – 45 b. <p>Internet resources:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 10. www.ziynet.uz 11. http://dhes.ime.mrsu.ru/studies/tot/tot_lit.htm;
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